

CIVIL RIGHTS

- Protections BY Government
- Amendments 4,5,6,8 and 14 + laws
- Most important civil right?
- The right to...
- **VOTE!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!**

I. Modern Courts

- A. Earl Warren 1953-69
- B. Warren Burger 1969-86
- C. William Rehnquist 1986-05
- D. John Roberts 2005 -

II. Due Process

- Substantive = fairness of law
- Procedural = fairness of process
- Police Powers
- Question = Balance

- A. Personal Privacy
 - 1. 4th Amendment
 - Search and Seizure
 - Weeks Doctrine
 - Mapp vs. Ohio
 - NJ vs. T.L.O.
 - Electronic Surveillance
 - Katz vs. U.S.
 - Ominibus Crime/Control

- B. Fair Trial
- 1. 5th Amendment
- habeas corpus
- self incrimination
- Ashcraft vs. Tennessee
- Miranda vs. Arizona
- double jeopardy

- 2. 6th Amendment
- Counsel
 - Betts vs. Brady
 - Gideon vs. Wainwright
- Speedy Trial
 - Barker vs. Wingo
 - Speedy Trial Act
- Venue

- C. Bail / Fines / Punishment
- 1. 8th Amendment
- Furman vs. Georgia
- Gregg vs. Georgia
- Ingraham vs. Wright

III. Treason

- Levying War
- Adhering to Enemies
- Giving Aid and Comfort
- 2 Witnesses
- Confession in Open Court

IV. 14th Amendment

- A. Equal Protection
- Segregation
- de facto / de jure
- Plessy vs. Ferguson
- Brown vs. The Board
- Alexander vs. Holmes
- Milliken vs. Bradley

- B. Miscegenation
- Loving vs. Virginia

V. Civil Rights Laws

- 1957 Civil Rights Act
- 1960 Civil Rights Act
- 1964 Civil Rights Act
- 1965 Voting Rights Act
- 1968 Civil Rights Act
- 1975 Voting Rights Act



"You have the right to remain silent, any time you cry can be used against you... you have the right to your bottle, if you don't want your bottle, a pacifier will be given to you..."